

A diagnosis of colorectal cancer can be overwhelming. The time ahead will be very important to you. This fact sheet gives advice on how to:

- Understand your diagnosis and treatment plan
- Communicate with your health care team
- Build a network of resources and support
- Care for yourself emotionally



What Is Colorectal Cancer How It Is Treated

Colorectal cancer occurs when the cells in the colon or rectum begin to change and grow uncontrollably, forming a tumor which can be either cancerous or benign. Colorectal cancer often begins as a polyp, a noncancerous growth that may develop on the inner wall of the colon or rectum as people get older.

There are a wide range of treatments for colorectal cancer, including surgery, radiation, chemotherapy, targeted therapies. Surgery is the most common treatment for colorectal cancer, and is often highly effective if cancer has not spread to other parts of the body. If treatment is necessary, ask your health care team to recommend reliable publications and websites to learn more.



How Can I Stay Informed About My Cancer?

- **Communicate with your health care team.** Your doctors and nurses are the central part of your team. It also can include pharmacists, oncology social workers, counselors, patient navigators and more. They all help you make decisions about your care.
- **Keep your health care appointments.** Prepare your questions before your appointments and write down or record the answers to help you remember them. Think about bringing a friend or loved one for support.
- **Contact health care organizations.** CancerCare's A Helping Hand is a listing of state and national organizations with advice and resources. This can be found online at www.cancercare.org/helpinghand.
- **Be aware of health care disparities.** Colorectal cancer is sometimes discovered later for certain groups, such as Black patients and the uninsured. This may affect the stage of cancer and resources needed for treatment.



What Are Some Resources That Can Help?

You do not need to cope with cancer on your own. There are local and national support services available to assist you.



Financial Assistance. Many organizations provide help with medical billing, insurance coverage and reimbursement issues. There are also financial assistance organizations for people who cannot afford the cost of their medications. Good places to start are the websites of the Cancer Financial Assistance Coalition (www.cancerfac.org) and the Medicine Assistance Tool (medicineassistancetool.org).



Benefits and Entitlements. Local and national government agencies can give you information on Social Security, Medicaid, disability issues, SNAP benefits and more. Check your local phone directory for listings or visit www.usa.gov/benefits.



Housing/Lodging. Lodging for families who need to travel for treatment may be found at The Hope Lodge of the American Cancer Society (www.cancer.org/support-programs-and-services/patient-lodging) and the National Association of Hospital Hospitality Houses (www.nahhh.org). Joe's House offers an online database with lodging information across the U.S. (www.joeshouse.org).



How Do I Help Myself Emotionally?

Cancer may not just affect yourself, but everyone around you. It is important to take care of your feelings. You may find emotional support from friends, family and loved ones. There are also many organizations, such as CancerCare, that provide support services to help people affected by cancer.

CancerCare provides one-on-one counseling and support groups to connect you with others in a safe and supportive environment. We can also help find other resources to help you in many ways.

CancerCare® Can Help

Founded in 1944, CancerCare is the leading national organization providing free support services and information to help people manage the emotional, practical and financial challenges of cancer. Our comprehensive services include resource navigation, counseling and support groups over the phone, online and in-person, educational workshops, publications and financial and co-payment assistance. All CancerCare services are provided by master's-prepared oncology social workers and world-leading cancer experts.

To learn more, visit www.cancercare.org or call **800-813-HOPE (4673)**.

Facebook: facebook.com/CancerCare | **Instagram:** @CancerCareUS | **Twitter:** @CancerCare

